

# AP World History

## Chapter 22

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### Guided Notes

1. Major motivations for European exploration of the world's oceans
2. Portuguese sailors were able to tack against the prevailing winds by using
3. European and Arab mariners in the fifteenth century determined latitude by measuring the angle of the sun or pole star above the horizon with
4. By the mid-fifteenth century, Portuguese mariners used a strategy called the *volta do mar*, which
5. The sea route to the Indian Ocean discovered by Vasco da Gama offered European merchants
6. Christopher Columbus believed that by sailing west 2,500 nautical miles he would
7. By 1800 European exploration of the Pacific Ocean resulted in
8. Portuguese mariners succeeded in building a trading-post empire early in the sixteenth century for
9. The English East India Company and the VOC were privately owned companies that enjoyed what advantages
10. Spanish forces were able to conquer the Philippines because of the
11. The Dutch in Indonesia concentrated their efforts on
12. Which trading posts are linked to European power?
13. As a result of the Seven Years' War, Britain gained
14. In spite of the isolation and harsh climate, Russians ventured over the Urals into Siberia in search of
15. In the New World, the Columbian exchange generally resulted in
16. Smallpox, influenza, and measles spread rapidly in the Americas because of
17. In Eurasia, new American food crops translated into
18. By 1750, which regions were linked by trade
19. The Manila galleons were noted for